# Thomas BRAZIER

37 years old

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One child Civil partnership

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INTERESTS

Population Genomics Evolutionary Biology Deep Learning

SKILLS

Population genomics

Statistics & Data Science R, Python, Julia, Bash/Unix Bioinformatics, Snakemake HPC

French (native speaker) English (written, spoken)

Driving license

# ACADEMIC BACKGROUND

2022 – 2024. Post-doc CNRS. ECOBIO UMR 6553 Rennes. Qualified for MCU position (2024)

2019 – 2022. Ph.D. Recombination Landscapes and Genome Evolution in Angiosperms CNRS/Rennes I University ECOBIO UMR 6553, EvoAdapt Team (Genome Evolution and Adaptation)

Supervisor: Sylvain Glémin

2017 – 2019. M.Sc. Biodiversity Ecology & Evolution Rennes I University – with honors (top of the class)

2017. B.Sc. Biology of Organisms

Aix-Marseille University – with honors (top of the class)

2015 – 2016. B.Sc. Life Science Paris 6 University Pierre et Marie Curie / FOAD

2007 – 2010. ENS Louis Lumière Cinema, Photography & Sound School École Nationale Supérieure Louis Lumière – with honors

**2004 – 2007. Bachelor of Arts** Paris X Nanterre University – with honors

> **2004. High School Diploma** Science – with honors

# PROFESSIONAL BACKGROUND

2010-17. Grip/Key grip. Cinema and television

2023-2024 (18 months). Project: ANR CisTransEvol Sylvain Glémin, Thomas Lenormand et al.Evolution of gene expression and the runaway process.

#### Free collaboration with Claire Merot (ECOBIO) and Claire Lemaitre (INRIA)

Development of a Structural Variant Calling pipeline.

This collaboration is associated with an SV calling pipeline I developed (see below).

#### PUBLICATIONS

- Brazier T. & Glémin S., 2023. Ubiquitous recombination gradients within plant genic regions shaped by recombination hotspots. BioRXiv. (In revision at MBE) https://doi.org/10.1101/2023.12.12.571209
- Brazier T. & Glémin S., 2022. Diversity and determinants of recombination landscapes in flowering plants. PLoS Genetics. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1010141
- **Brazier T.**, Cherif E., Martin J.F., Gilles A., Blanchet S., Zhao Y., et al., **2022.** The influence of native populations' genetic history on the reconstruction of invasion routes: the case of a highly invasive aquatic species. Biol Invasions. https://link.springer.com/10.1007/s10530-022-02787-6
- Foley N.M., Petit E.J., Brazier T., Finarelli J.A., Hughes G.M. Touzalin F., Puechmaille S.J., Teeling E.C., 2020. Drivers of longitudinal telomere dynamics in the long-lived bat species, *Myotis myotis*. Mol Ecol. https://doi.org/10.1111/mec.15395

#### IN PREPARATION

**Brazier T.** & Glémin S. Evolution of recombination rates under different mating systems in plants.

Siri Birkeland S., Gustafsson A.L.S., Gizaw A., Chala D., Fraccasetti M., Brazier T., Schrøder-Nielsen A., Slotte T., Rieseberg L.H., Brysting A.K., Glemin S., Nowak M.D., Brochmann C. What drives the rapid buildup of sterility barriers in the Arctic crucifer Draba nivalis?

**Brazier T.**, Zarzoso-Lacoste D., Lehnen L., Jan P.-L., Puechmaille S.J., Petit E.J. The geometry of gametic dispersal in a flying mammal, *Rhinolophus hipposideros*.

### SOFTWARE

EasyMareyMap, R package to estimate recombination maps https://github.com/ThomasBrazier/EasyMareyMap Marey map data associated available at https://lbbe-shiny.univ-lyon1.fr/MareyMapOnline/

> LD-based recombination maps, Snakemake pipeline https://github.com/ThomasBrazier/Idhat-snakemake-pipeline

Structural Variant calling from long reads, Snakemake pipeline https://github.com/ThomasBrazier/evolsv Collaboration with Claire Merot (ECOBIO), Claire Lemaitre (INRIA) and the Wellcome Sanger Institute (Cambridge)

# COMMUNICATIONS (PRESENTING)

Recombination gradients within plant genic regions shaped by recombination hotspots. 2024. PopGroup 57. Oral 2023. Jacques Monod Conference. Sex unfolded. Poster

Diversity and determinants of recombination landscapes in flowering plants. 2022. Petit Pois Déridé. Poster 2022. Scientific Days of the Doctoral School. Poster 2021. Evolution. Talk 2021. Post-Docs and Student Meiosis Conference. Talk

# **REVIEW ACTIVITY**

#### Reviewer for eLife and Journal of Evolutionary Biology

# ACADEMIC INTERNSHIPS

2019. bachelor's degree (6 months), INRAE UMR DECOD. Supervisor: Scott McCairns Inferring invasion pathways and source population of the topmouth gudgeon (*Pseudorasbora parva*) in Europe with Machine Learning and ABC

# (Published in Biol. Invasions)

**2018**. bachelor's degree (4 months), INRAE UMR DECOD. Supervisor: Eric Petit Limited male dispersal and mating system in lesser horseshoe bats (*Rhinolophus hipposideros*): estimates from parentage assignment (submission early summer 2024 at PCI Ecology)

# **TEACHING & SUPERVISION**

# 2024. Supervisor of Remy Delage, M.Sc. internship (M2)

Recombination gradients and GC gradients within plant genomes.

# 2023. Project Tutoring (2 M2 students, 3 hours)

During one semester, I have been tutoring two Master students (M2) for a practical programming project which I designed and led (one hour per week effectively). They had to code quality controls and visualisation tools which will be integrated in our own SV calling pipeline.

# 2023. Co-supervisor of Lune Angevin, M.Sc. internship (MI)

Lune implemented a bioinformatic pipeline to detect and call genomic structural variants based on the Darwin Tree of Life data.

# 2019 - 2022. Teaching assistant (3 years, 192 hours)

Practicals in bio-informatics & statistics (B.Sc. & M.Sc., 160 hours). Practicals in Ecology (B.Sc., 20 hours). Jury Member of Oral Defenses (M.Sc., 12 hours).

# 2021. Co-supervisor of Elise Rolland, M.Sc. internship (M2)

Elise implemented a bioinformatic pipeline to estimate recombination landscapes at fine scale from population data.

# 2020. Co-supervisor of Léo Salema-Gabrelle, M.Sc. internship (MI)

Léo studied the evolution of recombination patterns and their genomic consequences in angiosperms.

# GRANTS

2023. ECOBIO Grant. Funding for a 6-month M2 internship (2024). Recombination and GC gradients in plant genomes.

2022. ECOBIO Grant for a metagenomic study of micro-organisms communities in forest soil between ancient and recent forest lands (€ 5000). In this project I developed skills for sampling forest soil, DNA extraction and sequencing micro-organisms.

# WORKSHOPS & COURSES

2024. Workshop Programming with Julia (HPC/Applied mathematics department Rennes) 2023-2024. Deep Learning Specialization (MOOC Coursera, 3 months, 10 hours/week)

2023. Phylogenomic. CNRS Formation led by Stephan Guindon (Montpellier)
2022. Docker (MOOC OpenClassrooms)
2021. Ethic & Integrity (MOOC FUN)
2021. CNRS Summer school. Detection and Annotation of Transposable Elements
2021. Biogenouest Platform. Introduction to Genome Assembly/Annotation with Galaxy
2021. Python programming: from fundamentals to advanced concepts (MOOC FUN)
2020. GDR Ecostat. Statistics for Ecology workshop (Rennes)
2019. Introduction to Wolfram Mathematica
2019. C++ programming. M.Sc. class (Rennes, Engineer School)
2017. Wood Anatomy (MOOC FUN)
2016. Des rivières et des hommes : hydrologie, hydraulique et géomorphologie
2015. Stem Cells (MOOC FUN)
2015. Python programming. (MOOC FUN)

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

### Laboratory life

2021 – now. Volunteer for the Labo 1.5 initiative in the ECOBIO laboratory
2020 – 2023. Elected member of the Doctoral School advisory board (Rennes)
2020 – 2022. Book club led by Martin Lascoux (Uppsala University)
2019 – now. Recurrent animator of the ECOBIO laboratory journal club

#### Collaborations outside the laboratory

**Claire Lemaitre (INRIA, Rennes).** Claire L. is a partner for methodological developments to address the diversity of Structural Variation within Eukaryotes genomes of the Darwin Tree of Life.

#### Anne-Marie Chèvre and Mathieu Rousseau-Gueutin (INRAE IGEPP, Rennes).

I help them to estimate recombination maps in a polyploid Brassicaceae species.

Adam Eyre-Walker (University of Sussex, UK). Adam Eyre-Walker is focused on the rate, pattern and effects of mutations. As the effect of recombination can mimic mutagenic effects and selection in favours of certain nucleotides, I began to discuss with him for paper based on my thesis. Besides, I am also involved with him in a project aiming to estimate effective population sizes based on patterns of linkage disequilibrium. As such, I am invited to give a seminar at his lab (April 2024).

Laurent Duret and Nicolas Lartillot (LBBE, Lyon University). I am involved in the HotRec French ANR project, which is studying meiotic recombination in metazoans, while I'm studying in parallel recombination patterns in plants. I did recurrent meetings and travels at the LBBE.

**Christian Brochmann (Oslo University).** I was involved in the Speciation Clock project in Norway, for which I applied population genetics methods to study population structure and demography between populations of the Arctic crucifer *Draba nivalis*.